- D) Specific metals
- 1) Arsenic (As)

2) Mercury (Hg)

Uses and sources

Oxidation states and health effects

```
Hg^{o}
Hg^{2+}
HgS
HgCl_{2}
C_{6}H_{5}Hg^{+} \text{ (phenyl-Hg)}
HgCH_{3}^{+} \text{ and } Hg(CH_{3})_{2}
MeHg \text{ is produced by bacteria in sediments, algae too}
```

Subject to photodegradation

Methylation occurs faster at lower pH

Accumulates in fish, transferred to humans (Fig. 11-1)

Long half-life $(t_{0.5})$

Crosses the blood/brain barrier (article)

Work out problem 11-6

3) Lead (Pb)

Uses and sources

Oxidation states and health effects

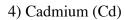
Pbo

 $\begin{array}{c} Pb^{2+} \\ PbS \\ PbCO_{3} \end{array}$

 Pb^{4+} $PbO_2 \\ Pb(CH_3)_4 \text{ - tetravalent, like } C$

Other

Not magnified in the food chain



Uses and sources

Oxidation states and health effects

 Cd^{2+}